

Public Monitoring System

By Darius Gray, Nicholas Le
Advised by Dr. Yufeng Lu

Saturday, May 3, 2019

Outline

1. Motivation
2. Business
 - Deliverables
 - Approach
 - Results
3. Engineering
 - Deliverables
 - System Architecture
 - Algorithms
 - Results
4. Conclusion

Motivation

- In recent years, safety has become an important priority and as a result, there is a rise in interest in surveillance and security.
- Cities have incorporated surveillance cameras into public areas to decrease crime rates.
- These cameras are not capable of notifying the police for car crashes and violent altercations.

Business Deliverables

1. Market sizing for such application
 - Total available market
 - Addressable market
2. Ecosystem
 - Competition
 - Device Partners
 - Stakeholders
 - Evolution
3. Funding
 - State & federal grants
 - City funding special projects
4. Margins
 - Typical cost of installation vs. market price point

Business Solution

- Voice of the consumer
- Pricing Strategy
- Generated Revenue

Voice of the Consumer: Trends

- Oak Brook, IL
- Evanston, IL
- Skokie, IL
- Schaumburg, IL
- Lombard, IL
- Peoria, IL
- Bradley University
Police Department



Voice of the Consumer: Trends

- License Plate Recognition (LPRs)
- Public desire & need
- Legality of images and audio



Pricing Strategy

- Best Quality vs Best Price
- Premium Pricing
- Tiered Pricing Plan
 - Menu prices - Software Only
 - Hardware at Cost
- Cloud Management Fees
- Installation & Servicing Fees are case by case

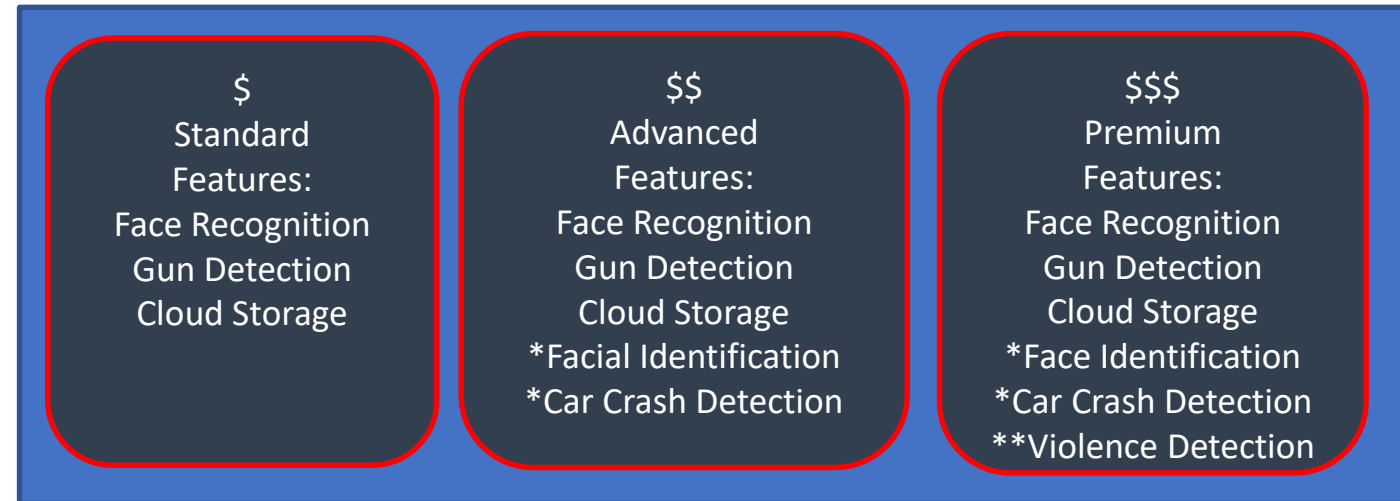


Figure 1: Pricing Strategy

Financial Projections

10 Year Projection

- Unit Sales: Avg. 10 units/purchase
- Service Sales
 - **5** starting clients
 - **10%** client growth
- Year 1: **\$820k** in sales
- Year 10: reaches **\$10.4 million**

Table 1: Sales Projections

Sales	Year 1	Year 2	Year 5	Year 10	
# of New Clients		5	6	7	12
Client Drop-Offs	-	-		1	2
Cumulative Client Base		5	11	30	79
Unit Sales					
Cameras		50	53	61	78
Cumulative Installed Came		100	153	326	679
Total Unit Revenue	\$ 17,000	\$ 18,000	\$ 21,000	\$ 27,000	
Service Sales					
Cloud Storage Managemer	\$ 12,000	\$ 18,300	\$ 39,154	\$ 81,467	
Subscription Revenue	\$ 700,000	\$ 1,400,000	\$ 3,800,000	\$ 10,200,000	
Late Fees	\$ 3,000	\$ 4,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 26,000	
Total Services Revenue	\$ 800,000	\$ 1,500,000	\$ 3,900,000	\$ 10,400,000	
Total Sales Revenue	\$ 820,000	\$ 1,520,000	\$ 3,930,000	\$ 10,430,000	

Suggested Solutions

- VOC Concerns
 - Educational Promotion
- Legal Issues
 - Speak with experts
- Incoming Competitors
 - First Mover Advantage



Engineering Deliverables

1. Scanning and Monitoring

- Image recognition – face, incident, anomalies
- Audio recognition – gun shot, chaos, fights
- Connect to law enforcement agencies
- Data Servers to store video streams

2. Data Analytics Platform

- Index data streams from monitoring system
- User friendly interface to query, generate reports and triggers
- Provide heat maps on third party mapping tools
- Provide data privacy and security

Technical Solution

- System Overview
- Node Architecture
- Hardware Specs
- Software

System Overview

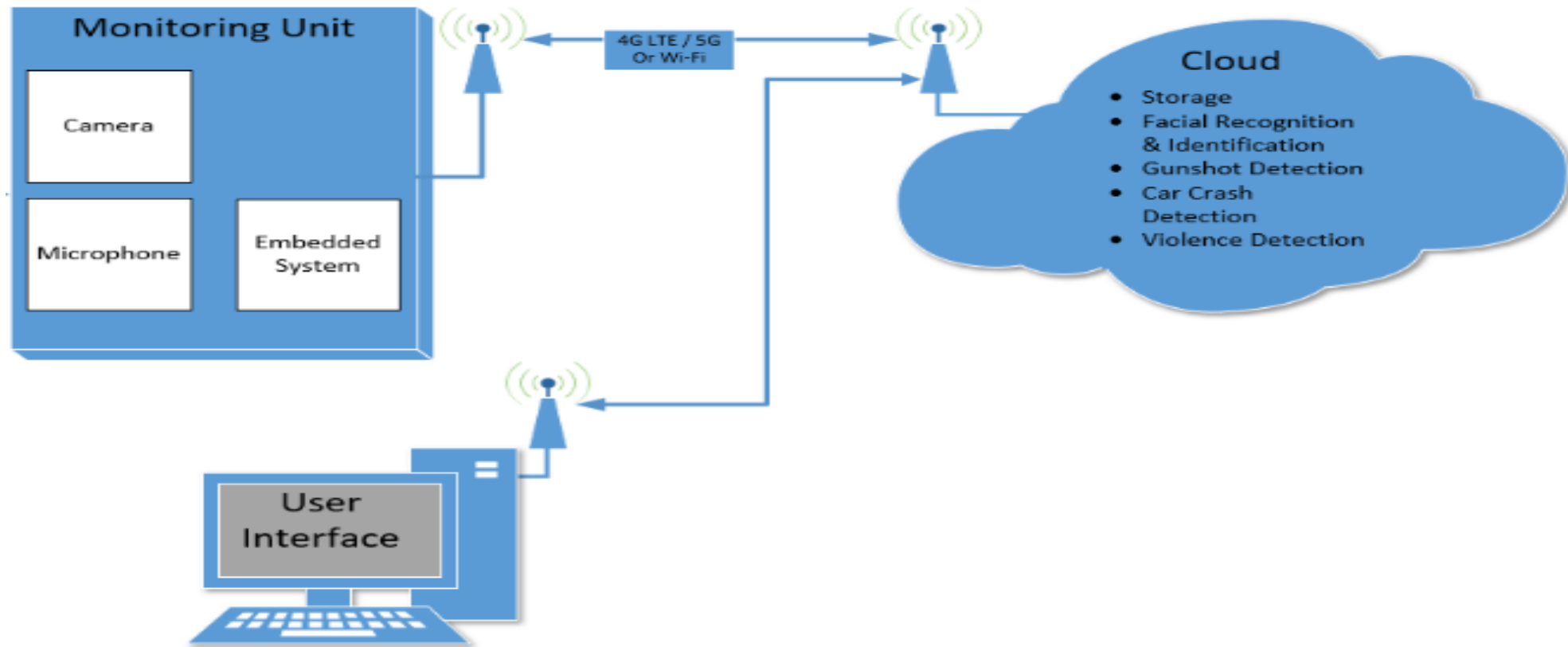


Figure 2: System Overview

Node Architecture

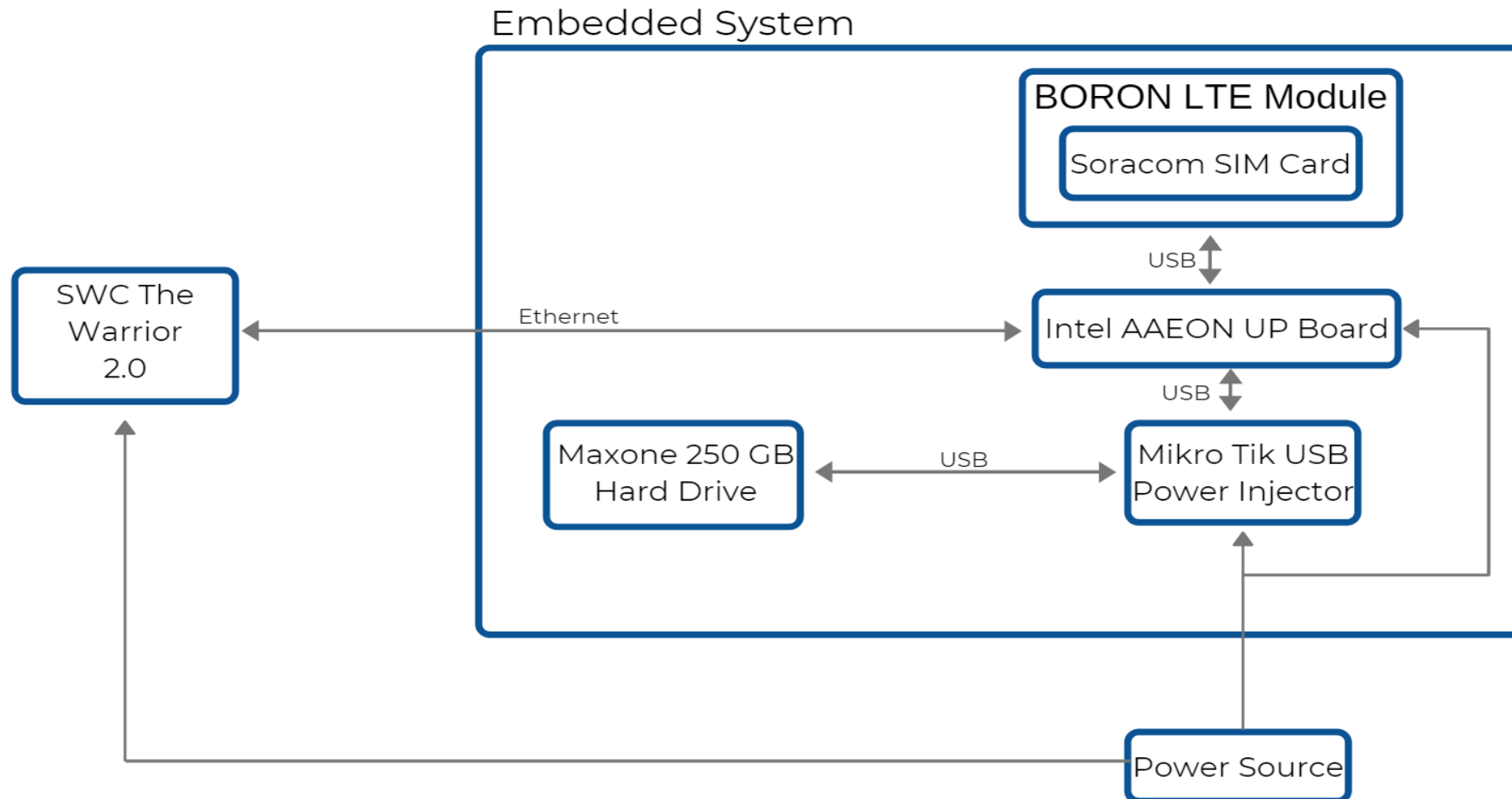


Figure 3: Node Architecture

Hardware

- SWC The Warrior 4.0
 - 1920x1080 resolution
 - H.265 video encoding
- Raspberry Pi 3 Model B
- Nvidia GTX 1080 Ti
 - RAM: 11GB
 - 3584 CUDA cores

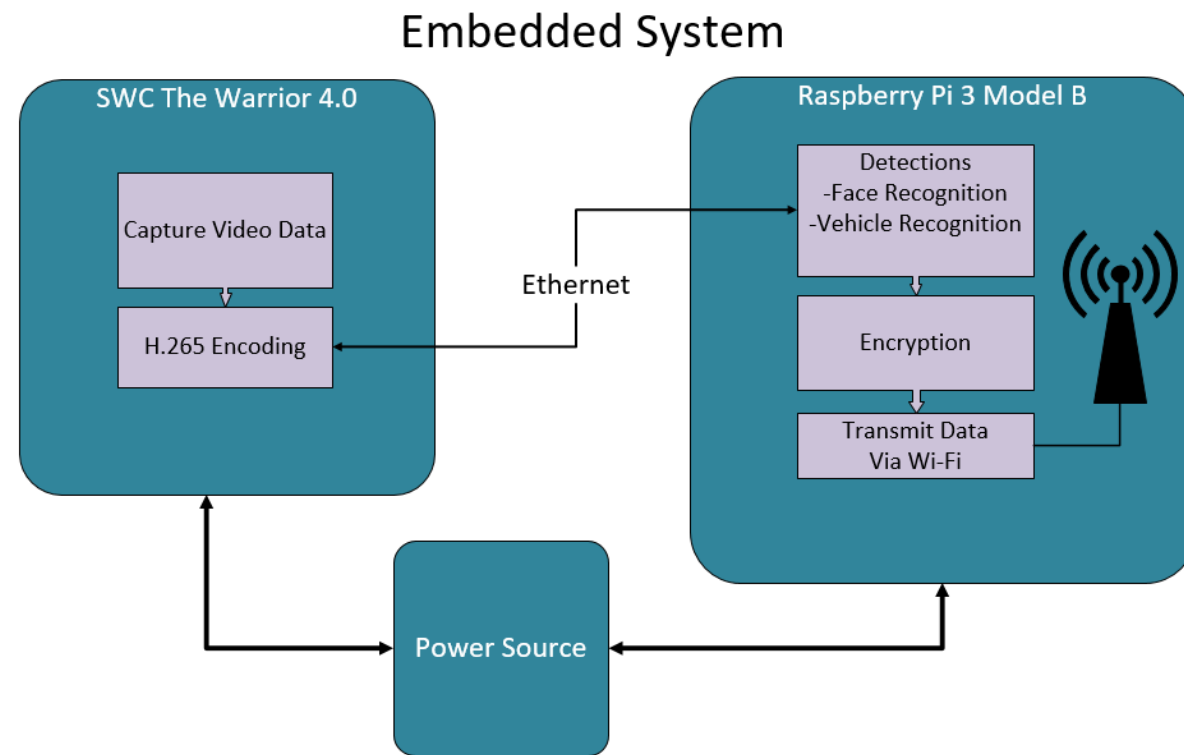
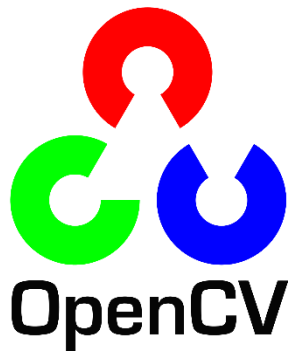


Figure 4: Prototype Architecture

Software

- Python
 - OpenCV - Face Recognition & Identification
 - PyTorch - Object Detection
 - Tensor Flow - Violence Detection



Haar Cascades & LBPH

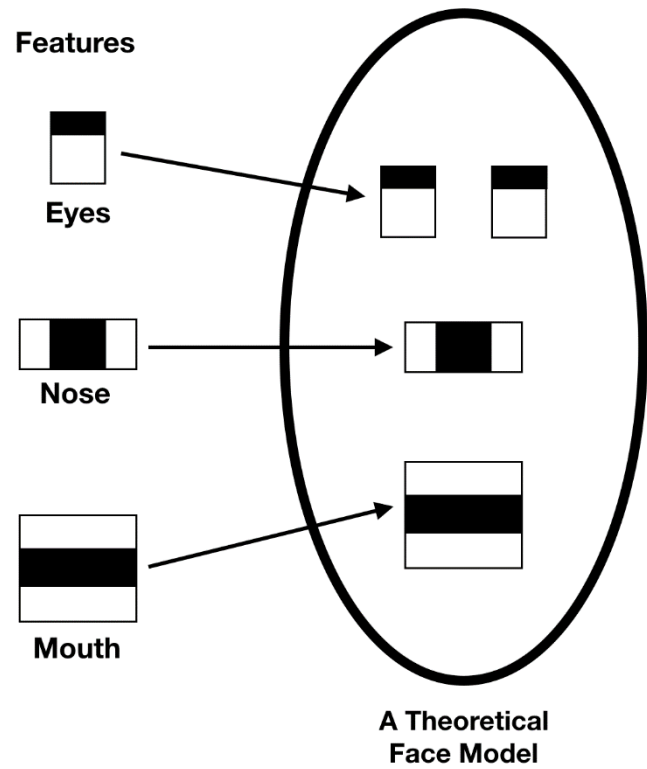


Figure 5: Haar Cascade Classifier

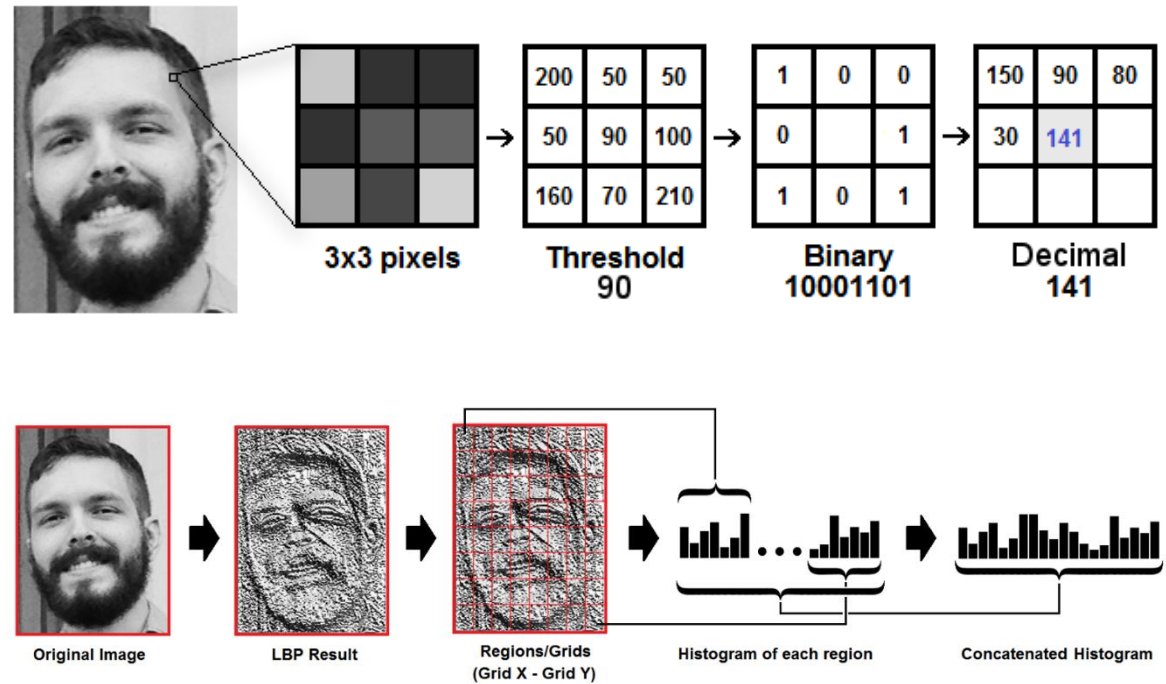


Figure 6: LBPH Flow

Results – Face Detection & ID

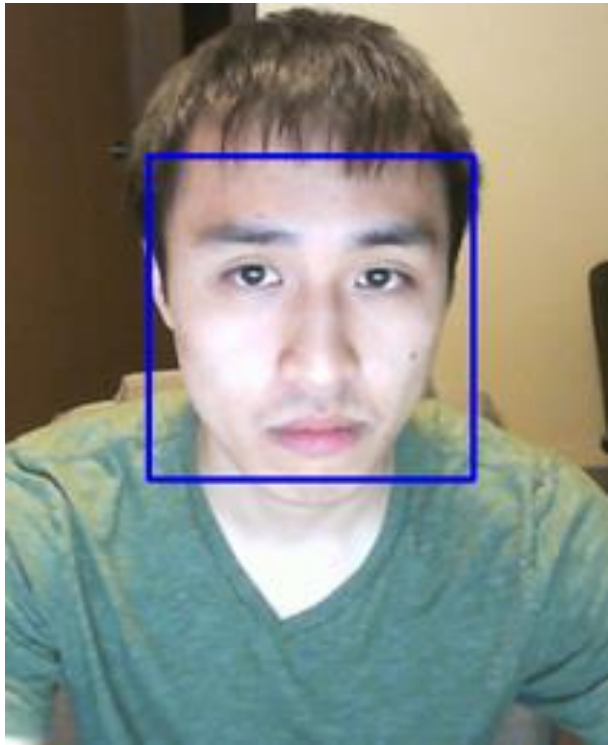


Figure 7: Face Recognition

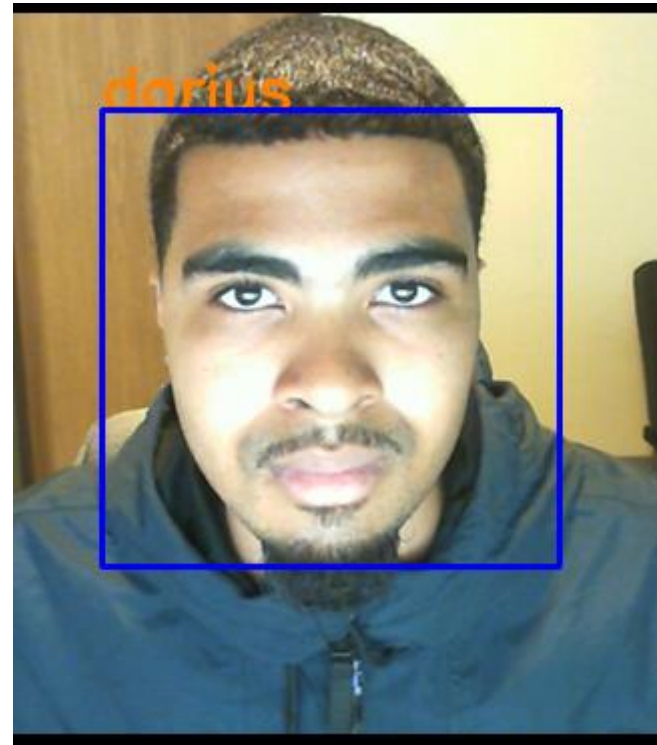


Figure 8: Face Identification

You Only Look Once (YOLO v3)

- Operates in real-time
- Indexing videos with labels
- Trained on COCO dataset

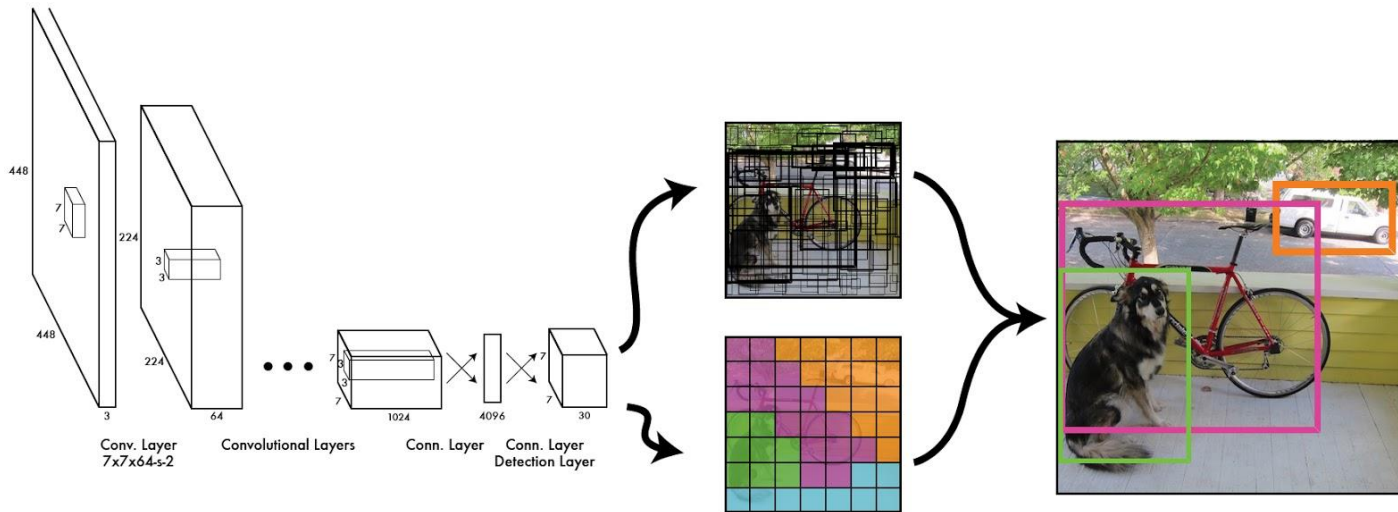


Figure 9: YOLO v3 Architecture



Figure 10: Object Detection at Intersection

Results-Object Detection

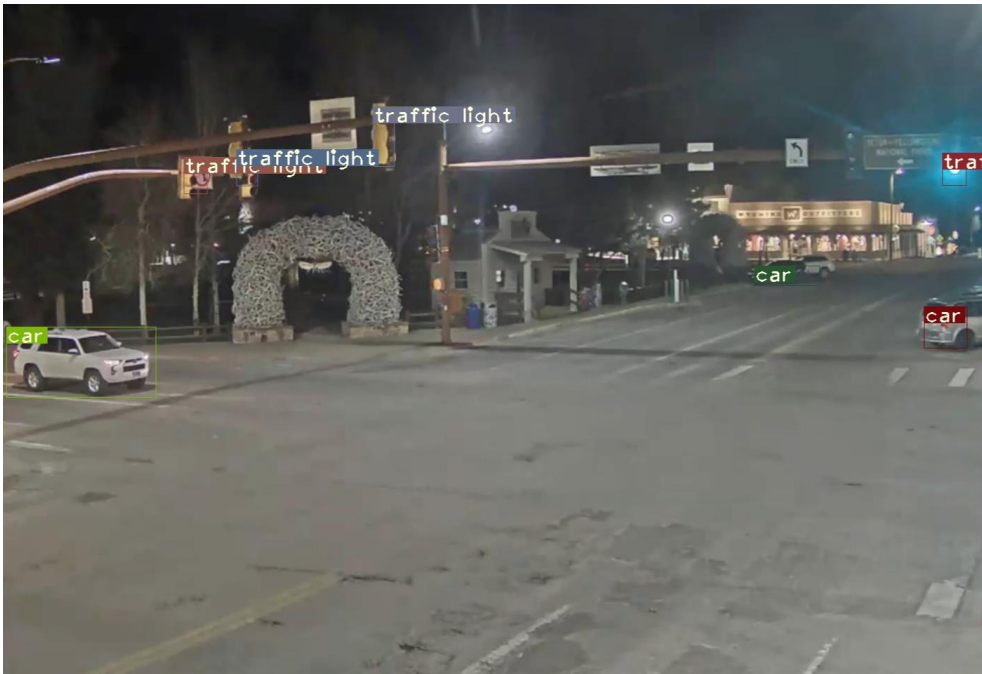


Figure 11: Detection at Night

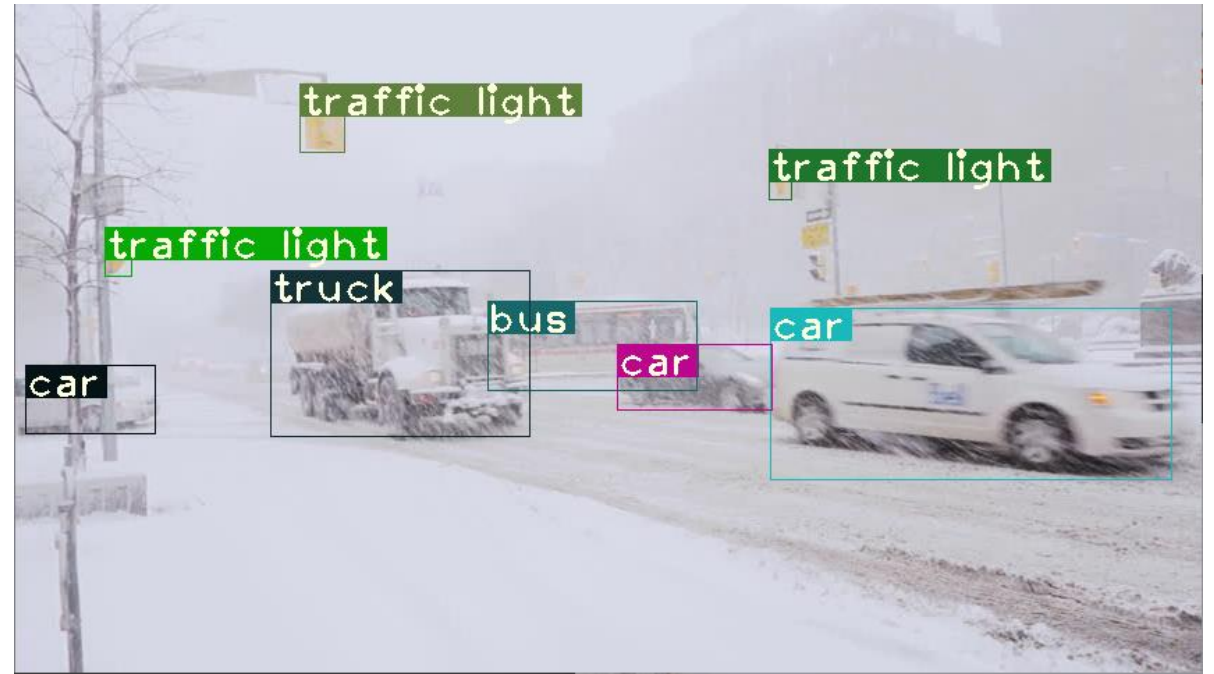


Figure 12: Detection with Snow

Convolutional & LSTM Neural Networks

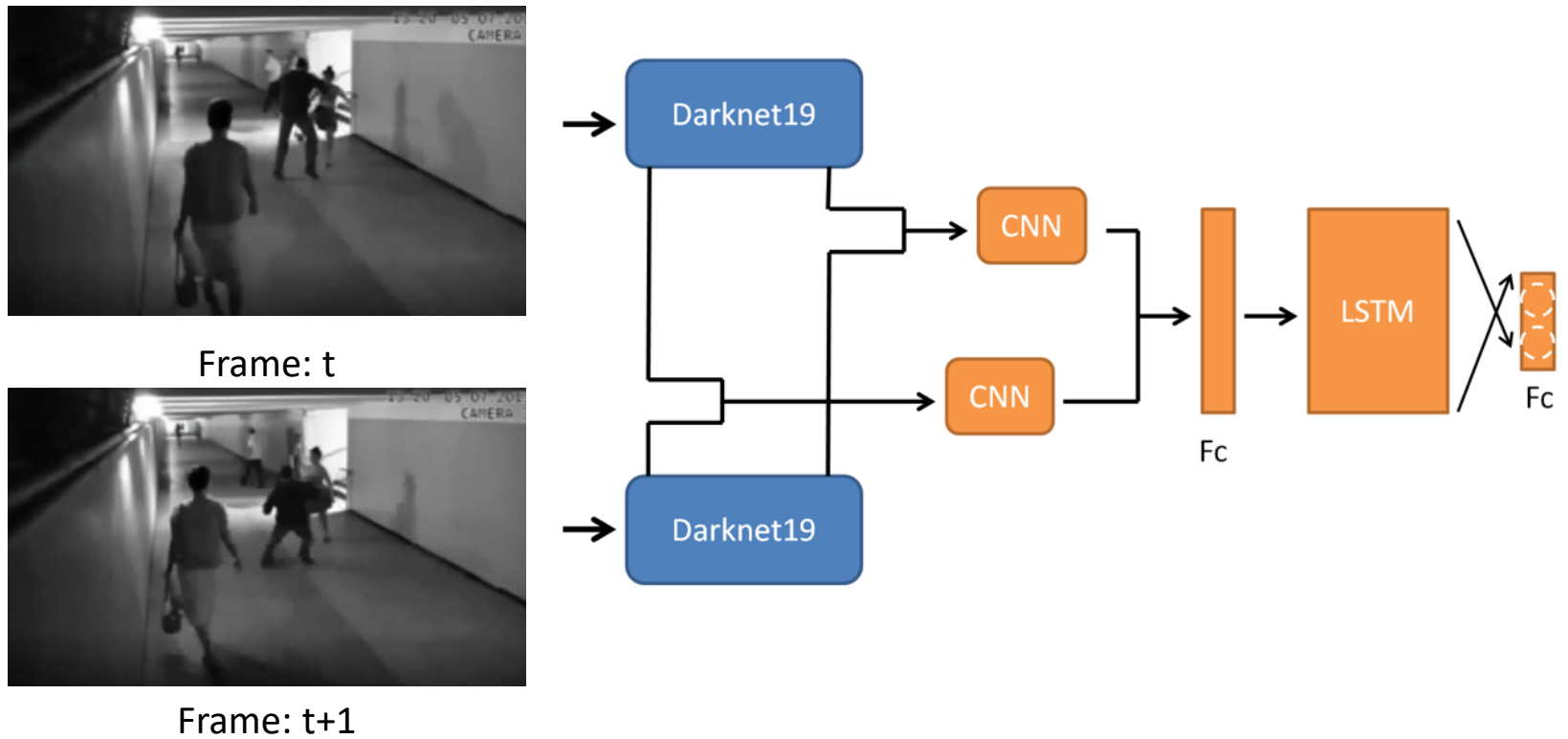


Figure 13: Violence Detection Model

Results – Violence Detection



Figure 14: Violence Detection Output

Conclusion

- Our team conducted an extensive research to produce a feasibility study
- Engineering point of view - Researched technologies for public monitoring system
- Business point of view – Collected data and information that influenced system design and possible product opportunities